

2. f3, 10.8.22

ל. ו. $\forall u \in V$ מתקיים $g(u) = u$.
הוכחה: נניח $g(u) \neq u$.
בנוסף: $g(g(u)) = g(u)$.
הוכחה: נסמן $v = g(u)$.
הוכחה: $v \in V$.
הוכחה: $v \neq u$.
הוכחה: $v \in \text{ker } g$.
הוכחה: $\text{ker } g \neq \{0\}$.
הוכחה: $\text{ker } g \neq V$.
הוכחה: $\text{ker } g \neq \{0\} \cup V$.

For Ru, $E_{\text{HOMO}} = -9.2 \text{ eV}$, $E_{\text{LUMO}} = -1.5 \text{ eV}$, $\Delta E = 7.7 \text{ eV}$. The energy gap is 5.2 eV .

• ϕ for some $g \in GL(V)$ is a linear map $\phi: V \rightarrow V$.

$$\frac{g(r,s)}{(r,s)} = \frac{g(g(r), g(s))}{(g(r), g(s))}, \quad \text{for } r, s \in \mathbb{N}.$$

$\phi \in V'$, $\phi \in V$.

$$T(\phi) = \phi' \quad \text{and} \quad T: V \rightarrow V'$$

$$\text{. } r, s \in \phi \quad \text{for } , \quad \frac{2(T(r), T(s))}{(T(r), T(r))} = \frac{2(r, s)}{(r, r)}$$

• $T(\phi) = \phi$ since ϕ is a $n \times n$ matrix. Since $T \in GL(V)$, we have $T^{-1} \in GL(V)$. Then $T^{-1}(\phi) = \phi$ since $T^{-1}T = I_n$. This implies $T^{-1} \in Aut(\phi)$. Therefore, $W(\phi) \subseteq Aut(\phi)$.

$$C_8 \rightarrow \text{טבליות נורמלית } \Pi = \{e_1 - e_2, e_2 - e_3, \dots, e_{q-1} - e_q, 2e_q\}$$

$$W(D_e) \cong S_e \times \mathbb{Z}_2^{k-1}$$

$$G_2 \cong \langle e_1, e_2, e_3 \mid e_1^2 = e_2^2 = e_3^2 = 1, [e_1, e_2] = e_3, [e_1, e_3] = e_2, [e_2, e_3] = e_1 \rangle$$

• ? $w_a w_b$ (ו 130 ו 13N) $\in GL_3(\mathbb{Z})$ • ? $\rightarrow 13 \cdot 7 G_{N, 3}$ w_a, w_b מוקדי נס. • ?

$$\Pi_8 = \{e_1 - e_2, e_2 - e_3, e_3 - e_4, e_4 - e_5, e_5 - e_6, e_6 - e_7, e_6 + e_7, -\frac{1}{2}(e_1 + e_2 + \dots + e_8)\}$$

more than 10 roles. E.g. → 130+ roles for

• $\prod_{i \in I} \text{alg}_{\mathcal{C}_N}$ $\rightarrow \text{alg}_{\mathcal{C}_N}$

$$|W(E_8)| = 2^{14} \cdot 3^5 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7$$

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בנוסף ל- Φ_8 נקבעים Φ_9 , Φ_{10} , Φ_{11} , Φ_{12} , Φ_{13} , Φ_{14} , Φ_{15} , Φ_{16} , Φ_{17} , Φ_{18} , Φ_{19} , Φ_{20} , Φ_{21} , Φ_{22} , Φ_{23} , Φ_{24} , Φ_{25} , Φ_{26} , Φ_{27} , Φ_{28} , Φ_{29} , Φ_{30} , Φ_{31} , Φ_{32} , Φ_{33} , Φ_{34} , Φ_{35} , Φ_{36} , Φ_{37} , Φ_{38} , Φ_{39} , Φ_{40} , Φ_{41} , Φ_{42} , Φ_{43} , Φ_{44} , Φ_{45} , Φ_{46} , Φ_{47} , Φ_{48} , Φ_{49} , Φ_{50} , Φ_{51} , Φ_{52} , Φ_{53} , Φ_{54} , Φ_{55} , Φ_{56} , Φ_{57} , Φ_{58} , Φ_{59} , Φ_{60} , Φ_{61} , Φ_{62} , Φ_{63} , Φ_{64} , Φ_{65} , Φ_{66} , Φ_{67} , Φ_{68} , Φ_{69} , Φ_{70} , Φ_{71} , Φ_{72} , Φ_{73} , Φ_{74} , Φ_{75} , Φ_{76} , Φ_{77} , Φ_{78} , Φ_{79} , Φ_{80} , Φ_{81} , Φ_{82} , Φ_{83} , Φ_{84} , Φ_{85} , Φ_{86} , Φ_{87} , Φ_{88} , Φ_{89} , Φ_{90} , Φ_{91} , Φ_{92} , Φ_{93} , Φ_{94} , Φ_{95} , Φ_{96} , Φ_{97} , Φ_{98} , Φ_{99} , Φ_{100} .

$$\Pi_7 = \{ e_2 - e_3, e_3 - e_4, e_4 - e_5, e_5 - e_6, e_6 - e_7, e_6 + e_7, -\frac{1}{2}(e_1 + e_2 + e_3) \}$$

$$= \Pi_8 \setminus \{e_1 - e_2\}$$

$$\Phi_7 = \left\{ \pm e_i \pm e_j \mid 2 \leq i < j \leq 7 \right\} \cup \left\{ \pm (e_1 + e_8) \right\} \cup \left\{ \pm \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^8 \varepsilon_i e_i \mid \begin{array}{l} \varepsilon_1 = \varepsilon_8 = 1, \\ \prod_{i=2}^7 \varepsilon_i = 1 \end{array} \right\}$$

$\rightarrow 210$, $\rightarrow 18N$ for P_7^{-1} prime numbers for P_7

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心

$$(|W(E_7)| = 2^{10} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7)$$

: E₆ 12127 1978N 9

$$\Pi_6 = \Pi_8 \setminus \{e_1+e_2, e_2-e_3\} \quad \text{with } h_{e_1+e_2} = f \text{ and } h_{e_2-e_3} = g.$$

$$\Phi_6 = \left\{ \pm e_i \pm e_j \mid 3 \leq i < j \leq 7 \right\} \cup \left\{ \pm \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^9 e_i e_i \mid \begin{array}{l} e_1 = e_2 = e_8 = 1 \\ \prod_{i=1}^9 e_i = 1 \end{array}; \quad e_i = \pm 1 \right\}$$

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$$(|W(E_6)| = 2^7 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5) \Rightarrow 2^8 \cdot 3^5$$

F₄ → ANLCO, 10

$$\Pi = \{e_2 - e_3, e_3 - e_4, e_4, \frac{1}{2}(e_1 - e_2 - e_3 - e_4)\}$$

→ 3101 → 218N (c)

$$(\quad |W(F_4)| = 2^7 \cdot 3^2 \quad \text{, 2015})$$